

# On uniform boundedness of Brauer groups

(joint with François Charles)

Conference on Algebraic Geometry and Number Theory  
on the occasion of Jean-Louis Colliot-Thélène's 70th birthday  
Villa Finaly, Florence, December, 4th-6th 2017

Anna Cadoret

IMJ-PRG - UPMC, IUF

# Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$k$  : finitely generated field of characteristic  $p \geq 0$

$\bar{k}$  : separable closure,  $\pi_1(k) := \text{Gal}(\bar{k}|k)$

$X$  : smooth proper variety over  $k$

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$k$  : finitely generated field of characteristic  $p \geq 0$

$\bar{k}$  : separable closure,  $\pi_1(k) := \text{Gal}(\bar{k}|k)$

$X$  : smooth proper variety over  $k$

$Br(X_{\bar{k}}) = H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{G}_m)$  cohomological Brauer group of  $X_{\bar{k}}$

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$k$  : finitely generated field of characteristic  $p \geq 0$

$\bar{k}$  : separable closure,  $\pi_1(k) := \text{Gal}(\bar{k}|k)$

$X$  : smooth proper variety over  $k$

$Br(X_{\bar{k}}) = H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{G}_m)$  cohomological Brauer group of  $X_{\bar{k}}$

**Lemma** (Colliot-Thélène) (Relation with the Tate conjecture for divisors)

$p \neq \ell$  : prime. The following assertions are equivalent

- ▶ (1)  $c_1 : \text{Pic}(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell \twoheadrightarrow \varinjlim_{U \subset \pi_1(k) \text{ open}} H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Q}_\ell(1))^U$ ;
- ▶ (2)  $Br(X_{\bar{k}})^U[\ell^\infty]$  is finite for every open subgroup  $U \subset \pi_1(k)$ .

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{k}})$$

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{k}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$$B := \text{Br}(X_{\bar{k}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

$$1 \rightarrow \mu_{\ell^n} \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_m \xrightarrow{(-)^{\ell^n}} \mathbb{G}_m \rightarrow 1 \quad (\text{Kummer})$$



## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{k}})$$

$$T_{\ell} := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} / \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell}[\ell^n] \simeq T_{\ell} / \ell^n$$

$$1 \rightarrow \mu_{\ell^n} \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_m \xrightarrow{(-)^{\ell^n}} \mathbb{G}_m \rightarrow 1 \quad (\text{Kummer})$$

$$0 \rightarrow NS(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z} / \ell^n \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mu_{\ell^n}) \rightarrow B[\ell^n] \rightarrow 0$$

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$$B := \text{Br}(X_{\bar{k}})$$

$$T_{\ell} := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} / \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell}[\ell^n] \simeq T_{\ell} / \ell^n$$

$$1 \rightarrow \mu_{\ell^n} \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_m \xrightarrow{(-)^{\ell^n}} \mathbb{G}_m \rightarrow 1 \quad (\text{Kummer})$$

$$0 \rightarrow \text{NS}(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z} / \ell^n \rightarrow \text{H}^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mu_{\ell^n}) \rightarrow B[\ell^n] \rightarrow 0$$

$$(*) \quad 0 \rightarrow \text{NS}(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} \rightarrow \text{H}^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}(1)) \rightarrow V_{\ell} \rightarrow 0$$

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{k}})$$

$$T_{\ell} := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} / \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell}[\ell^n] \simeq T_{\ell} / \ell^n$$

$$1 \rightarrow \mu_{\ell^n} \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_m \xrightarrow{(-)^{\ell^n}} \mathbb{G}_m \rightarrow 1 \quad (\text{Kummer})$$

$$0 \rightarrow NS(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z} / \ell^n \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mu_{\ell^n}) \rightarrow B[\ell^n] \rightarrow 0$$

$$(*) \quad 0 \rightarrow NS(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}(1)) \rightarrow V_{\ell} \rightarrow 0$$

(2)  $\Rightarrow$  (1), (1)  $\Rightarrow$  (2) :

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{k}})$$

$$T_{\ell} := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} / \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell}[\ell^n] \simeq T_{\ell} / \ell^n$$

$$1 \rightarrow \mu_{\ell^n} \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_m \xrightarrow{(-)^{\ell^n}} \mathbb{G}_m \rightarrow 1 \quad (\text{Kummer})$$

$$0 \rightarrow NS(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z} / \ell^n \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mu_{\ell^n}) \rightarrow B[\ell^n] \rightarrow 0$$

$$(*) \quad 0 \rightarrow NS(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}(1)) \rightarrow V_{\ell} \rightarrow 0$$

(2)  $\Rightarrow$  (1), (1)  $\Rightarrow$  (2) : May assume  $U \subset \pi_1(k)$  small enough so that  $NS(X_{\bar{k}})^U = NS(X_{\bar{k}})$  and  $c_1 : \text{Pic}(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}(1))^U$

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{k}})$$

$$T_{\ell} := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} / \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell}[\ell^n] \simeq T_{\ell} / \ell^n$$

$$1 \rightarrow \mu_{\ell^n} \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_m \xrightarrow{(-)^{\ell^n}} \mathbb{G}_m \rightarrow 1 \quad (\text{Kummer})$$

$$0 \rightarrow NS(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z} / \ell^n \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mu_{\ell^n}) \rightarrow B[\ell^n] \rightarrow 0$$

$$(*) \quad 0 \rightarrow NS(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}(1)) \rightarrow V_{\ell} \rightarrow 0$$

(2)  $\Rightarrow$  (1), (1)  $\Rightarrow$  (2) : May assume  $U \subset \pi_1(k)$  small enough so that  $NS(X_{\bar{k}})^U = NS(X_{\bar{k}})$  and  $c_1 : \text{Pic}(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}(1))^U$

(1)  $\Rightarrow$  (\*) splits  $\pi_1(k)$ -equivariantly (Tate). So (1)  $\Rightarrow V_{\ell}^U = 0$

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{k}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

$$1 \rightarrow \mu_{\ell^n} \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_m \xrightarrow{(-)^{\ell^n}} \mathbb{G}_m \rightarrow 1 \quad (\text{Kummer})$$

$$0 \rightarrow NS(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\ell^n \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mu_{\ell^n}) \rightarrow B[\ell^n] \rightarrow 0$$

$$(*) \quad 0 \rightarrow NS(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Q}_\ell(1)) \rightarrow V_\ell \rightarrow 0$$

(2)  $\Rightarrow$  (1), (1)  $\Rightarrow$  (2) : May assume  $U \subset \pi_1(k)$  small enough so that  $NS(X_{\bar{k}})^U = NS(X_{\bar{k}})$  and  $c_1 : \text{Pic}(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Q}_\ell(1))^U$

(1)  $\Rightarrow$  (\*) splits  $\pi_1(k)$ -equivariantly (Tate). So (1)  $\Rightarrow V_\ell^U = 0$

$$0 \rightarrow T_\ell^U \rightarrow V_\ell^U \rightarrow M_\ell^U \xrightarrow{\delta} H^1(U_\ell, T_\ell)$$

$$M_\ell^U \simeq H^1(U_\ell, T_\ell)[\ell^\infty] \text{ finite}$$

## Brauer groups and the Tate conjecture for divisors

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{k}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

$$1 \rightarrow \mu_{\ell^n} \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_m \xrightarrow{(-)^{\ell^n}} \mathbb{G}_m \rightarrow 1 \quad (\text{Kummer})$$

$$0 \rightarrow NS(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\ell^n \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mu_{\ell^n}) \rightarrow B[\ell^n] \rightarrow 0$$

$$(*) \quad 0 \rightarrow NS(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Q}_\ell(1)) \rightarrow V_\ell \rightarrow 0$$

(2)  $\Rightarrow$  (1), (1)  $\Rightarrow$  (2) : May assume  $U \subset \pi_1(k)$  small enough so that  $NS(X_{\bar{k}})^U = NS(X_{\bar{k}})$  and  $c_1 : \text{Pic}(X_{\bar{k}}) \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell \rightarrow H^2(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Q}_\ell(1))^U$

(1)  $\Rightarrow$  (\*) splits  $\pi_1(k)$ -equivariantly (Tate). So (1)  $\Rightarrow V_\ell^U = 0$

$$0 \rightarrow T_\ell^U \rightarrow V_\ell^U \rightarrow M_\ell^U \xrightarrow{\delta} H^1(U_\ell, T_\ell)$$

$$M_\ell^U \simeq H^1(U_\ell, T_\ell)[\ell^\infty] \text{ finite}$$

$$0 \rightarrow M_\ell \rightarrow B[\ell^\infty] \rightarrow H^3(X_{\bar{k}}, \mathbb{Z}_\ell(1))[\ell^\infty] \rightarrow 0$$

# Uniformity



## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f : X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f: X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

Assume  $X_s$ ,  $s \in |S|$  satisfies the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors  
(e.g. families of abelian varieties or  $K3$  surfaces)

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f : X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

Assume  $X_s$ ,  $s \in |S|$  satisfies the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors  
(e.g. families of abelian varieties or K3 surfaces)

**Conjecture 1** For every integer  $d \geq 1$ ,

$$\sup\{|Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^\infty]| \mid s \in S(\leq d)\} < +\infty,$$

where  $S(\leq d) := \{s \in |S| \mid [k(s) : k] \leq d\}$

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f : X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

Assume  $X_s$ ,  $s \in |S|$  satisfies the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors (e.g. families of abelian varieties or K3 surfaces)

**Conjecture 1** For every integer  $d \geq 1$ ,

$$\sup\{|Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^{\infty}]| \mid s \in S(\leq d)\} < +\infty,$$

where  $S(\leq d) := \{s \in |S| \mid [k(s) : k] \leq d\}$

- For  $d \geq 2$  : rather a question (even if  $p = 0$ )

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f : X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

Assume  $X_s$ ,  $s \in |S|$  satisfies the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors (e.g. families of abelian varieties or K3 surfaces)

**Conjecture 1** For every integer  $d \geq 1$ ,

$$\sup\{|Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^\infty]| \mid s \in S(\leq d)\} < +\infty,$$

where  $S(\leq d) := \{s \in |S| \mid [k(s) : k] \leq d\}$

- ▶ For  $d \geq 2$  : rather a question (even if  $p = 0$ )
- ▶ Varilly-Alvarado, Varilly-Alvarado-Viray  
Special families of (K3, abelian) surfaces over number fields

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f : X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

Assume  $X_s$ ,  $s \in |S|$  satisfies the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors (e.g. families of abelian varieties or K3 surfaces)

**Conjecture 1** For every integer  $d \geq 1$ ,

$$\sup\{|Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^\infty]| \mid s \in S(\leq d)\} < +\infty,$$

where  $S(\leq d) := \{s \in |S| \mid [k(s) : k] \leq d\}$

- ▶ For  $d \geq 2$  : rather a question (even if  $p = 0$ )
- ▶ Varilly-Alvarado, Varilly-Alvarado-Viray  
Special families of (K3, abelian) surfaces over number fields
- ▶ Special case of a general conjecture on motivic rep. of  $\pi_1(S)$

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f : X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

**Assume**  $X_s$ ,  $s \in |S|$  **satisfies the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors**  
(e.g. families of abelian varieties or K3 surfaces)

**Conjecture 1** For every integer  $d \geq 1$ ,

$$\sup\{|Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^\infty]| \mid s \in S(\leq d)\} < +\infty,$$

where  $S(\leq d) := \{s \in |S| \mid [k(s) : k] \leq d\}$

- ▶ For  $d \geq 2$  : rather a question (even if  $p = 0$ )
- ▶ Varilly-Alvarado, Varilly-Alvarado-Viray  
Special families of (K3, abelian) surfaces over number fields
- ▶ Special case of a general conjecture on motivic rep. of  $\pi_1(S)$
- ▶ Relax the condition on the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f : X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper



## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f : X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper  
 $s \in S$ ,  $\forall \ell \neq p$

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f: X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

$s \in S, \forall \ell \neq p$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_\ell & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_\ell(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_\ell(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\ & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_\ell & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_\ell(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f: X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

$s \in S, \forall \ell \neq p$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_\ell & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_\ell(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_\ell(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_\ell & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_\ell(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\pi_1(s) \rightarrow \pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_\ell} \mathrm{GL}(H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Q}_\ell(1)))$$

$$S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}} := \{s \in S \mid \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s)) \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(S)) \text{ open}\}$$

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f: X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

$s \in S, \forall \ell \neq p$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_\ell & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_\ell(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_\ell(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_\ell & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_\ell(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\pi_1(s) \rightarrow \pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_\ell} \mathrm{GL}(H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Q}_\ell(1)))$$

$$S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}} := \{s \in S \mid \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s)) \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(S)) \text{ open}\}$$

**Lemma** Assume  $p = 0$  and  $s \in S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}}$  for some  $\ell$ . Then one has canonical  $\pi_1$ -equivariant isomorphisms

$$NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} NS(X_{\bar{s}}), \quad Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} Br(X_{\bar{s}})$$

## Uniformity

$\forall \ell'$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\ & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

## Uniformity

$\forall \ell'$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\ & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

## Uniformity

$\forall \ell'$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

Fix  $c \in NS(X_{\bar{s}})$ .

## Uniformity

$\forall \ell'$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

Fix  $c \in NS(X_{\bar{s}})$ .  $s \in S_{\ell}^{gen} \Rightarrow$  may assume  $c \in H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}(1))^{\pi_1(S_{\bar{k}})}$



## Uniformity

$\forall \ell'$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

Fix  $c \in NS(X_{\bar{s}})$ .  $s \in S_{\ell}^{gen} \Rightarrow$  may assume  $c \in H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}(1))^{\pi_1(S_{\bar{k}})}$

Fix a smooth compactification  $X \hookrightarrow \bar{X}$ .

## Uniformity


$\forall \ell'$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

Fix  $c \in NS(X_{\bar{s}})$ .  $s \in S_{\ell}^{gen} \Rightarrow$  may assume  $c \in H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}(1))^{\pi_1(S_{\bar{k}})}$

Fix a smooth compactification  $X \hookrightarrow \bar{X}$ . Comparison Betti/ $\ell$ -adic

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & & & & & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \\
 & & & & & & \uparrow \\
 c \in H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Q}(1))^{\pi_1(S_{\bar{c}})} & \longleftarrow & H^2(\bar{X}_{\mathbb{C}}, \mathbb{Q}(1)) & \longleftarrow & NS(\bar{X}_{\mathbb{C}}) & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\mathbb{C}}) \\
 & & & & & & \downarrow \\
 & & & & & & NS(X_{\bar{s}})
 \end{array}$$



## Uniformity


$\forall \ell'$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

Fix  $c \in NS(X_{\bar{s}})$ .  $s \in S_{\ell}^{gen} \Rightarrow$  may assume  $c \in H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}(1))^{\pi_1(S_k)}$

Fix a smooth compactification  $X \hookrightarrow \bar{X}$ . Comparison Betti/ $\ell$ -adic

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & & & & & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \\
 & & & & & & \uparrow \\
 c \in H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Q}(1))^{\pi_1(S_c)} & \longleftarrow & H^2(\bar{X}_{\mathbb{C}}, \mathbb{Q}(1)) & \longleftarrow & NS(\bar{X}_{\mathbb{C}}) & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\mathbb{C}}) \\
 \text{Deligne's fixed part} & & & & & & \downarrow \\
 & & & & & & NS(X_{\bar{s}})
 \end{array}$$



## Uniformity

$\forall \ell'$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

Fix  $c \in NS(X_{\bar{s}})$ .  $s \in S_{\ell}^{gen} \Rightarrow$  may assume  $c \in H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}(1))^{\pi_1(S_k)}$

Fix a smooth compactification  $X \hookrightarrow \bar{X}$ . Comparison Betti/ $\ell$ -adic

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & \text{semisimplicity } \mathbb{Q}\text{-PHS} & & & & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \\
 & & \curvearrowright & & & & \uparrow \\
 c \in H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Q}(1))^{\pi_1(S_c)} & \longleftarrow & H^2(\bar{X}_{\mathbb{C}}, \mathbb{Q}(1)) & \longleftarrow & NS(\bar{X}_{\mathbb{C}}) & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\mathbb{C}}) \\
 \text{Deligne's fixed part} & & & & & & \downarrow \\
 & & & & & & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \\
 & & & & & & \curvearrowleft
 \end{array}$$

## Uniformity

$\forall \ell'$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{s}})) \longrightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

Fix  $c \in NS(X_{\bar{s}})$ .  $s \in S_{\ell}^{gen} \Rightarrow$  may assume  $c \in H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}(1))^{\pi_1(S_{\bar{k}})}$

Fix a smooth compactification  $X \hookrightarrow \bar{X}$ . Comparison Betti/ $\ell$ -adic

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & \text{semisimplicity } \mathbb{Q}\text{-PHS} & & & & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \\
 & & \curvearrowright & & & & \uparrow \\
 c \in H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mathbb{Q}(1))^{\pi_1(S_c)} & \longleftarrow & H^2(\bar{X}_{\mathbb{C}}, \mathbb{Q}(1)) & \longleftarrow & NS(\bar{X}_{\mathbb{C}}) & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\mathbb{C}}) \\
 \text{Deligne's fixed part} & & \text{Lefschetz}(1,1) & & & & \downarrow \\
 & & & & & & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \\
 & & & & & & \curvearrowleft
 \end{array}$$

## Uniformity

$\forall \ell'$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})) \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \simeq \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{S}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{S}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell'}(1)) & \longrightarrow & T_{\ell'}(Br(X_{\bar{S}})) \longrightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

Fix  $c \in NS(X_{\bar{S}})$ .  $s \in S_{\ell}^{gen} \Rightarrow$  may assume  $c \in H^2(X_{\bar{S}}, \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}(1))^{\pi_1(S_k)}$

Fix a smooth compactification  $X \hookrightarrow \bar{X}$ . Comparison Betti/ $\ell$ -adic

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & \text{semisimplicity } \mathbb{Q}\text{-PHS} & & & & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \\
 & & \curvearrowright & & & & \uparrow \\
 c \in H^2(X_{\bar{S}}, \mathbb{Q}(1))^{\pi_1(S_c)} & \longleftarrow & H^2(\bar{X}_{\mathbb{C}}, \mathbb{Q}(1)) & \longleftarrow & NS(\bar{X}_{\mathbb{C}}) & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\mathbb{C}}) \\
 \text{Deligne's fixed part} & & \text{Lefschetz}(1,1) & & & & \downarrow \\
 & & & & & & NS(X_{\bar{S}}) \\
 & & & & & & \curvearrowleft
 \end{array}$$

## Uniformity

$$NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} NS(X_{\bar{s}})$$

## Uniformity

$$NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} NS(X_{\bar{s}})$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\ell'^n \mathbb{Z} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mu_{\ell'^n}) & \longrightarrow & Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})[\ell'^n] \longrightarrow 0 \\ & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \simeq \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\ell'^n \mathbb{Z} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mu_{\ell'^n}) & \longrightarrow & Br(X_{\bar{s}})[\ell'^n] \longrightarrow 0 \end{array}$$



## Uniformity

$$NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} NS(X_{\bar{s}})$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\ell'^n \mathbb{Z} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mu_{\ell'^n}) & \longrightarrow & Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})[\ell'^n] \longrightarrow 0 \\ & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow \simeq \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & NS(X_{\bar{s}}) \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\ell'^n \mathbb{Z} & \longrightarrow & H^2(X_{\bar{s}}, \mu_{\ell'^n}) & \longrightarrow & Br(X_{\bar{s}})[\ell'^n] \longrightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

+  $Br(X_{\bar{s}})$ ,  $Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})$  torsion

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f: X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

Assume  $X_s$ ,  $s \in |S|$  satisfies the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors

**Conjecture 1**  $\sup\{|Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^{\infty}]| \mid s \in S(\leq d)\} < +\infty$

**Lemma** For every  $s \in S_{\ell}^{gen}$ ,

$$NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} NS(X_{\bar{s}}), \quad Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} Br(X_{\bar{s}})$$

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f : X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

Assume  $X_s$ ,  $s \in |S|$  satisfies the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors

**Conjecture 1**  $\sup\{|Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^{\infty}]| \mid s \in S(\leq d)\} < +\infty$

**Lemma** For every  $s \in S_{\ell}^{gen}$ ,

$$NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} NS(X_{\bar{s}}), \quad Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} Br(X_{\bar{s}})$$

After possibly replacing  $S$  by a connected étale cover, assume (Serre) the Zar-closure of  $\rho_{\ell}(\pi_1(S))$  is connected for every  $\ell \neq p$

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f : X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

Assume  $X_s$ ,  $s \in |S|$  satisfies the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors

**Conjecture 1**  $\sup\{|Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^\infty]| \mid s \in S(\leq d)\} < +\infty$

**Lemma** For every  $s \in S_\ell^{gen}$ ,

$$NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} NS(X_{\bar{s}}), \quad Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} Br(X_{\bar{s}})$$

After possibly replacing  $S$  by a connected étale cover, assume (Serre) the Zar-closure of  $\rho_\ell(\pi_1(S))$  is connected for every  $\ell \neq p$

**Conjecture 2**  $S_\ell^{gen}(\leq d) \subset S$  is not Zariski-dense and  
 $\sup\{[Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^\infty]] : Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})^{\pi_1(S)}[\ell^\infty] \mid s \in (S \setminus S_\ell^{gen})(\leq d)\} < +\infty$

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f : X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

Assume  $X_s$ ,  $s \in |S|$  satisfies the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors

**Conjecture 1**  $\sup\{|Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^{\infty}]| \mid s \in S(\leq d)\} < +\infty$

**Lemma** For every  $s \in S_{\ell}^{gen}$ ,

$$NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} NS(X_{\bar{s}}), \quad Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} Br(X_{\bar{s}})$$

After possibly replacing  $S$  by a connected étale cover, assume (Serre) the Zar-closure of  $\rho_{\ell}(\pi_1(S))$  is connected for every  $\ell \neq p$

**Conjecture 2**  $S_{\ell}^{gen}(\leq d) \subset S$  is not Zariski-dense and  
 $\sup\{[Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^{\infty}] : Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})^{\pi_1(S)}[\ell^{\infty}]] \mid s \in (S \setminus S_{\ell}^{gen})(\leq d)\} < +\infty$

- ▶ Conjecture 2  $\Rightarrow$  Conjecture 1

## Uniformity

$S$  smooth variety over  $k$ ,  $f: X \rightarrow S$  smooth, proper

Assume  $X_s$ ,  $s \in |S|$  satisfies the  $\ell$ -adic Tate conjecture for divisors

**Conjecture 1**  $\sup\{|Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^{\infty}]| \mid s \in S(\leq d)\} < +\infty$

**Lemma** For every  $s \in S_{\ell}^{gen}$ ,

$$NS(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} NS(X_{\bar{s}}), \quad Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} Br(X_{\bar{s}})$$

After possibly replacing  $S$  by a connected étale cover, assume (Serre) the Zar-closure of  $\rho_{\ell}(\pi_1(S))$  is connected for every  $\ell \neq p$

**Conjecture 2**  $S_{\ell}^{gen}(\leq d) \subset S$  is not Zariski-dense and  
 $\sup\{[Br(X_{\bar{s}})^{\pi_1(s)}[\ell^{\infty}]] : Br(X_{\bar{\eta}})^{\pi_1(S)}[\ell^{\infty}] \mid s \in (S \setminus S_{\ell}^{gen})(\leq d)\} < +\infty$

▶ Conjecture 2  $\Rightarrow$  Conjecture 1

**Theorem** (Ca-Ch, 2016) *If  $p = 0$  and  $S$  is a curve then Conjecture 2 (hence Conjecture 1) holds.*

## Uniformity

**Theorem 1** (Ca-Ch, 2016) *If  $p = 0$  and  $S$  is a curve then Conjecture 2 (hence Conjecture 1) holds.*

## Uniformity

**Theorem 1** (Ca-Ch, 2016) *If  $p = 0$  and  $S$  is a curve then Conjecture 2 (hence Conjecture 1) holds.*

- ▶ Varilly-Alvarado, Varilly-Alvarado-Viray  
Special families of ( $K3$ , abelian) surfaces over number fields by reducing to questions about rational points on  $X_0(n)$  (Manin, Faltings-Frey, Mazur, Merel)



## Uniformity

**Theorem 1** (Ca-Ch, 2016) *If  $p = 0$  and  $S$  is a curve then Conjecture 2 (hence Conjecture 1) holds.*

- ▶ Varilly-Alvarado, Varilly-Alvarado-Viray  
Special families of ( $K3$ , abelian) surfaces over number fields by reducing to questions about rational points on  $X_0(n)$  (Manin, Faltings-Frey, Mazur, Merel)
- ▶ Our approach relies on the following general representation-theoretic result

## Uniformity

**Theorem 1** (Ca-Ch, 2016) *If  $p = 0$  and  $S$  is a curve then Conjecture 2 (hence Conjecture 1) holds.*

- ▶ Varilly-Alvarado, Varilly-Alvarado-Viray  
Special families of ( $K3$ , abelian) surfaces over number fields by reducing to questions about rational points on  $X_0(n)$  (Manin, Faltings-Frey, Mazur, Merel)
- ▶ Our approach relies on the following general representation-theoretic result

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

$$S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}} := \{s \in S \mid \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s)) \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(S)) \text{ open}\}$$

**Theorem 1'** (Ca-Tamagawa, 2012)  $p = 0$ ,  $S$  curve,  $\mathrm{Lie}(\rho_\ell(\pi_1(S_{\bar{k}})))^{ab} = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow \forall d \geq 1, |(S \setminus S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}})(\leq d)| < +\infty$  and

## Uniformity

**Theorem 1** (Ca-Ch, 2016) *If  $p = 0$  and  $S$  is a curve then Conjecture 2 (hence Conjecture 1) holds.*

- Varilly-Alvarado, Varilly-Alvarado-Viray  
Special families of ( $K3$ , abelian) surfaces over number fields by reducing to questions about rational points on  $X_0(n)$  (Manin, Faltings-Frey, Mazur, Merel)
- Our approach relies on the following general representation-theoretic result

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

$$S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}} := \{s \in S \mid \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s)) \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(S)) \text{ open}\}$$

**Theorem 1'** (Ca-Tamagawa, 2012)  $p = 0$ ,  $S$  curve,  $\mathrm{Lie}(\rho_\ell(\pi_1(S_{\bar{k}})))^{ab} = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow \forall d \geq 1, |(S \setminus S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}})(\leq d)| < +\infty$  and

$$\sup\{[\rho_\ell(\pi_1(S)) : \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s))] \mid s \in S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}}(\leq d)\} < +\infty$$

## Uniformity

**Theorem 1** (Ca-Ch, 2016) *If  $p = 0$  and  $S$  is a curve then Conjecture 2 (hence Conjecture 1) holds.*

- Varilly-Alvarado, Varilly-Alvarado-Viray  
Special families of ( $K3$ , abelian) surfaces over number fields by reducing to questions about rational points on  $X_0(n)$  (Manin, Faltings-Frey, Mazur, Merel)
- Our approach relies on the following general representation-theoretic result

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

$$S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}} := \{s \in S \mid \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s)) \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(S)) \text{ open}\}$$

**Theorem 1'** (Ca-Tamagawa, 2012)  $p = 0$ ,  $S$  curve,  $\mathrm{Lie}(\rho_\ell(\pi_1(S_{\bar{k}})))^{ab} = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow \forall d \geq 1, |(S \setminus S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}})(\leq d)| < +\infty$  and  $\exists U_d \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(S))$  open s.t.

$$U_d \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s)), s \in S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}}(\leq d)$$

# Proof of Theorem 1

## Proof of Theorem 1

$$B := Br(X_{\overline{\eta}}) \simeq Br(X_{\overline{S}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

## Proof of Theorem 1

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \simeq Br(X_{\bar{S}})$$

$$T_{\ell} := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} / \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell}[\ell^n] \simeq T_{\ell} / \ell^n$$

Comparison Betti/ $\ell$ -adic + Deligne's semisimplicity (Hodge II)

$\Rightarrow \pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_{\ell}} \mathrm{GL}(H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}(1)))$  - hence  $\pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_{\ell}} \mathrm{GL}(V_{\ell})$ - is GLP

## Proof of Theorem 1

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \simeq Br(X_{\bar{S}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

Comparison Betti/ $\ell$ -adic + Deligne's semisimplicity (Hodge II)

$\Rightarrow \pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_\ell} \mathrm{GL}(H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Q}_\ell(1)))$  - hence  $\pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_\ell} \mathrm{GL}(V_\ell)$ - is GLP

Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow |(S \setminus S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}})(\leq d)| < +\infty$  and there exists  $U_d \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(S))$  open s.t.

$$U_d \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s)), \quad s \in S^{\mathrm{gen}}(\leq d)$$



## Proof of Theorem 1

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \simeq Br(X_{\bar{S}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

Comparison Betti/ $\ell$ -adic + Deligne's semisimplicity (Hodge II)

$\Rightarrow \pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_\ell} \mathrm{GL}(H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Q}_\ell(1)))$  - hence  $\pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_\ell} \mathrm{GL}(V_\ell)$ - is GLP

Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow |(S \setminus S_\ell^{gen})(\leq d)| < +\infty$  and there exists  $U_d \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(S))$  open s.t.

$$U_d \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s)), \quad s \in S^{gen}(\leq d)$$

Enough to show that  $[B^{U_d}[\ell^\infty] : B^{\pi_1(S)}[\ell^\infty]] < +\infty$

## Proof of Theorem 1

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \simeq Br(X_{\bar{S}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

Comparison Betti/ $\ell$ -adic + Deligne's semisimplicity (Hodge II)

$\Rightarrow \pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_\ell} \mathrm{GL}(H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Q}_\ell(1)))$  - hence  $\pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_\ell} \mathrm{GL}(V_\ell)$ - is GLP

Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow |(S \setminus S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}})(\leq d)| < +\infty$  and there exists  $U_d \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(S))$  open s.t.

$$U_d \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s)), \quad s \in S^{\mathrm{gen}}(\leq d)$$

Enough to show that  $[B^{U_d}[\ell^\infty] : B^{\pi_1(S)}[\ell^\infty]] < +\infty$

$$0 \rightarrow M_\ell^{U_d} / M_\ell^{\pi_1(S)} \rightarrow B^{U_d}[\ell^\infty] / B^{\pi_1(S)}[\ell^\infty] \rightarrow C \leftarrow H^3(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_\ell(1))^{U_d}[\ell^\infty]$$

## Proof of Theorem 1

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \simeq Br(X_{\bar{S}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

Comparison Betti/ $\ell$ -adic + Deligne's semisimplicity (Hodge II)

$\Rightarrow \pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_\ell} \mathrm{GL}(H^2(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Q}_\ell(1)))$  - hence  $\pi_1(S) \xrightarrow{\rho_\ell} \mathrm{GL}(V_\ell)$ - is GLP

Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow |(S \setminus S_\ell^{gen})(\leq d)| < +\infty$  and there exists  $U_d \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(S))$  open s.t.

$$U_d \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s)), \quad s \in S^{gen}(\leq d)$$

Enough to show that  $[B^{U_d}[\ell^\infty] : B^{\pi_1(S)}[\ell^\infty]] < +\infty$

$$0 \rightarrow M_\ell^{U_d} / M_\ell^{\pi_1(S)} \rightarrow B^{U_d}[\ell^\infty] / B^{\pi_1(S)}[\ell^\infty] \rightarrow C \leftarrow H^3(X_{\bar{\eta}}, \mathbb{Z}_\ell(1))^{U_d}[\ell^\infty]$$

Enough to show that  $[M_\ell^{U_d} : M_\ell^{\pi_1(S)}] < +\infty$

## Proof of Theorem 1

$$B := Br(X_{\overline{\eta}}) \simeq Br(X_{\overline{S}})$$

$$T_{\ell} := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell} := T_{\ell} \otimes \mathbb{Q}_{\ell} / \mathbb{Z}_{\ell}, \quad M_{\ell}[\ell^n] \simeq T_{\ell} / \ell^n$$

Enough to show that  $[M_{\ell}^{U_d} : M_{\ell}^{\pi_1(S)}] < +\infty$

## Proof of Theorem 1

$$B := Br(X_{\overline{\eta}}) \simeq Br(X_{\overline{S}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

Enough to show that  $[M_\ell^{U_d} : M_\ell^{\pi_1(S)}] < +\infty$

Connectedness  $\Rightarrow V_\ell^{U_d} = V_\ell^{\pi_1(S)}$  and  $T_\ell^{U_d} (= T_\ell \cap V_\ell^{U_d}) = V_\ell^{\pi_1(S)}$

## Proof of Theorem 1

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \simeq Br(X_{\bar{S}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

Enough to show that  $[M_\ell^{U_d} : M_\ell^{\pi_1(S)}] < +\infty$

Connectedness  $\Rightarrow V_\ell^{U_d} = V_\ell^{\pi_1(S)}$  and  $T_\ell^{U_d} (= T_\ell \cap V_\ell^{U_d}) = V_\ell^{\pi_1(S)}$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & V_\ell^{\pi_1(S)} / T_\ell^{\pi_1(S)} & \longrightarrow & M_\ell^{\pi_1(S)} & \xrightarrow{\delta_\Pi} & H^1(\Pi_\ell, T_\ell) \\
 & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \text{res} \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & V_\ell^{U_d} / T_\ell^{U_d} & \longrightarrow & M_\ell^{U_d} & \xrightarrow{\delta_U} & H^1(U_{d,\ell}, T_\ell)
 \end{array}$$

## Proof of Theorem 1

$$B := Br(X_{\bar{\eta}}) \simeq Br(X_{\bar{S}})$$

$$T_\ell := \varprojlim B[\ell^n], \quad V_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell, \quad M_\ell := T_\ell \otimes \mathbb{Q}_\ell / \mathbb{Z}_\ell, \quad M_\ell[\ell^n] \simeq T_\ell / \ell^n$$

Enough to show that  $[M_\ell^{U_d} : M_\ell^{\pi_1(S)}] < +\infty$

Connectedness  $\Rightarrow V_\ell^{U_d} = V_\ell^{\pi_1(S)}$  and  $T_\ell^{U_d} (= T_\ell \cap V_\ell^{U_d}) = V_\ell^{\pi_1(S)}$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & V_\ell^{\pi_1(S)} / T_\ell^{\pi_1(S)} & \longrightarrow & M_\ell^{\pi_1(S)} & \xrightarrow{\delta_\Pi} & H^1(\Pi_\ell, T_\ell) \\
 & & \downarrow \simeq & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \text{res} \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & V_\ell^{U_d} / T_\ell^{U_d} & \longrightarrow & M_\ell^{U_d} & \xrightarrow{\delta_U} & H^1(U_{d,\ell}, T_\ell)
 \end{array}$$

$$M_\ell^{U_d} / M_\ell^{\pi_1(S)} \subset \text{im}(\delta_U) / \text{im}(\text{res} \circ \delta_\Pi) \leftarrow \text{im}(\delta_U) \subset H^1(U_{d,\ell}, T_\ell)[\ell^\infty]$$

## Why a special case of ...



## Why a special case of ...

"Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1" only uses the fact that  $S$  is a curve through  
Theorem 1'

## Why a special case of ...

"Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1" only uses the fact that  $S$  is a curve through  
Theorem 1'

Very rough sketch of proof of Theorem 1' for  $d = 1$

## Why a special case of ...

"Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1" only uses the fact that  $S$  is a curve through  
Theorem 1'

Very rough sketch of proof of Theorem 1' for  $d = 1$

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

## Why a special case of ...

"Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1" only uses the fact that  $S$  is a curve through Theorem 1'

Very rough sketch of proof of Theorem 1' for  $d = 1$

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

A.D.  $\hookrightarrow$  projective system of AMS  $S_{n+1} \rightarrow S_n \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow S$  so that

$$(S \setminus S^{\mathrm{gen}})(k) = \mathrm{im}(\varprojlim S_n(k) \rightarrow S(k)) \quad (+\text{Uniformity})$$

## Why a special case of ...

"Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1" only uses the fact that  $S$  is a curve through Theorem 1'

Very rough sketch of proof of Theorem 1' for  $d = 1$

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

A.D.  $\hookrightarrow$  projective system of AMS  $S_{n+1} \rightarrow S_n \rightarrow \cdots \rightarrow S$  so that

$$(S \setminus S^{\mathrm{gen}})(k) = \mathrm{im}(\varprojlim S_n(k) \rightarrow S(k)) \quad (+\text{Uniformity})$$

## Why a special case of ...

"Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1" only uses the fact that  $S$  is a curve through Theorem 1'

Very rough sketch of proof of Theorem 1' for  $d = 1$

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

A.D.  $\hookrightarrow$  projective system of AMS  $S_{n+1} \rightarrow S_n \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow S$  so that

$$(S \setminus S^{\mathrm{gen}})(k) = \mathrm{im}(\varprojlim S_n(k) \rightarrow S(k)) \quad (+\text{Uniformity})$$

$\hookrightarrow$  GLP  $\stackrel{\text{A.D.}}{\Rightarrow}$  genus of  $S_n \geq 2$  for  $n \gg 0$

## Why a special case of ...

"Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1" only uses the fact that  $S$  is a curve through Theorem 1'

Very rough sketch of proof of Theorem 1' for  $d = 1$

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

A.D.  $\hookrightarrow$  projective system of AMS  $S_{n+1} \rightarrow S_n \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow S$  so that

$$(S \setminus S^{\mathrm{gen}})(k) = \mathrm{im}(\varprojlim S_n(k) \rightarrow S(k)) \quad (+\text{Uniformity})$$

$\hookrightarrow$  GLP  $\stackrel{\text{A.D.}}{\Rightarrow}$  genus of  $S_n \geq 2$  for  $n \gg 0$

$\hookrightarrow$  Mordell conjecture (Faltings)

## Why a special case of ...

"Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1" only uses the fact that  $S$  is a curve through Theorem 1'

Very rough sketch of proof of Theorem 1' for  $d = 1$

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

A.D.  $\hookrightarrow$  projective system of AMS  $S_{n+1} \rightarrow S_n \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow S$  so that

$$(S \setminus S^{\mathrm{gen}})(k) = \mathrm{im}(\varprojlim S_n(k) \rightarrow S(k)) \quad (+\text{Uniformity})$$

$\hookrightarrow$  GLP  $\stackrel{\text{A.D.}}{\Rightarrow}$  genus of  $S_n \geq 2$  for  $n \gg 0$

$\hookrightarrow$  Mordell conjecture (Faltings)



## Why a special case of ...

"Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1" only uses the fact that  $S$  is a curve through Theorem 1'

Very rough sketch of proof of Theorem 1' for  $d = 1$

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

A.D.  $\hookrightarrow$  projective system of AMS  $S_{n+1} \rightarrow S_n \rightarrow \cdots \rightarrow S$  so that

$$(S \setminus S^{\mathrm{gen}})(k) = \mathrm{im}(\varprojlim S_n(k) \rightarrow S(k)) \quad (+\text{Uniformity})$$

$\hookrightarrow$  GLP + ??  $\stackrel{\text{A.D.}}{\Rightarrow}$   $S_n$  is of general type for  $n \gg 0$ ??

$\hookrightarrow$

## Why a special case of ...

"Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1" only uses the fact that  $S$  is a curve through Theorem 1'

Very rough sketch of proof of Theorem 1' for  $d = 1$

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

A.D.  $\hookrightarrow$  projective system of AMS  $S_{n+1} \rightarrow S_n \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow S$  so that

$$(S \setminus S^{\mathrm{gen}})(k) = \mathrm{im}(\varprojlim S_n(k) \rightarrow S(k)) \quad (+\text{Uniformity})$$

$\hookrightarrow$  GLP + ??  $\stackrel{\text{A.D.}}{\Rightarrow}$   $S_n$  is of general type for  $n \gg 0$ ??

$\hookrightarrow$  Lang conjecture

## Why a special case of ...

"Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1" only uses the fact that  $S$  is a curve through Theorem 1'

Very rough sketch of proof of Theorem 1' for  $d = 1$

$$\rho_\ell : \pi_1(S) \rightarrow \mathrm{GL}_r(\mathbb{Q}_\ell)$$

A.D.  $\hookrightarrow$  projective system of AMS  $S_{n+1} \rightarrow S_n \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow S$  so that

$$(S \setminus S^{\mathrm{gen}})(k) = \mathrm{im}(\varprojlim S_n(k) \rightarrow S(k)) \quad (+\text{Uniformity})$$

$\hookrightarrow$  GLP + ??  $\stackrel{\text{A.D.}}{\Rightarrow}$   $S_n$  is of general type for  $n \gg 0$ ??

$\hookrightarrow$  Lang conjecture

**Conjecture 3**  $p = 0$ ,  $\mathrm{Lie}(\rho_\ell(\pi_1(S_{\bar{k}})))^{ab} = 0 + ??$

$\Rightarrow (S \setminus S_\ell^{\mathrm{gen}})(k) \subset S$  not Zar-dense and  $\exists U \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(S))$  open s.t.

$$U \subset \rho_\ell(\pi_1(s)), s \in S^{\mathrm{gen}}(k)$$

What if  $p > 0$ ?

## What if $p > 0$ ?

Both Theorem 1' and Theorem 1 were extended to this setting by **Ambrosi** (2017), with the restriction that  $d = 1$

## What if $p > 0$ ?

Both Theorem 1' and Theorem 1 were extended to this setting by **Ambrosi** (2017), with the restriction that  $d = 1$

- ▶ Restriction to  $d = 1$  comes from Theorem 1' : isotriviality phenomena in the  $p > 0$  analogue of Mordell-Lang

## What if $p > 0$ ?

Both Theorem 1' and Theorem 1 were extended to this setting by **Ambrosi** (2017), with the restriction that  $d = 1$

- ▶ Restriction to  $d = 1$  comes from Theorem 1' : isotriviality phenomena in the  $p > 0$  analogue of Mordell-Lang
- ▶ "Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1"

## What if $p > 0$ ?

Both Theorem 1' and Theorem 1 were extended to this setting by **Ambrosi** (2017), with the restriction that  $d = 1$

- ▶ Restriction to  $d = 1$  comes from Theorem 1' : isotriviality phenomena in the  $p > 0$  analogue of Mordell-Lang
- ▶ "Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1"
  - GLP assumption : Weil II + specialization



## What if $p > 0$ ?

Both Theorem 1' and Theorem 1 were extended to this setting by **Ambrosi** (2017), with the restriction that  $d = 1$

- ▶ Restriction to  $d = 1$  comes from Theorem 1' : isotriviality phenomena in the  $p > 0$  analogue of Mordell-Lang
- ▶ "Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1"
  - GLP assumption : Weil II + specialization
  - Hodge-theoretic argument : replace with

## What if $p > 0$ ?

Both Theorem 1' and Theorem 1 were extended to this setting by **Ambrosi** (2017), with the restriction that  $d = 1$

- ▶ Restriction to  $d = 1$  comes from Theorem 1' : isotriviality phenomena in the  $p > 0$  analogue of Mordell-Lang
- ▶ "Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1"
  - GLP assumption : Weil II + specialization
  - Hodge-theoretic argument : replace with
    - $p$ -adic variational Tate conjecture for divisors (Morrow)

## What if $p > 0$ ?

Both Theorem 1' and Theorem 1 were extended to this setting by **Ambrosi** (2017), with the restriction that  $d = 1$

- ▶ Restriction to  $d = 1$  comes from Theorem 1' : isotriviality phenomena in the  $p > 0$  analogue of Mordell-Lang
- ▶ "Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1"
  - GLP assumption : Weil II + specialization
  - Hodge-theoretic argument : replace with
    - $p$ -adic variational Tate conjecture for divisors (Morrow)
    - + companion conjecture (L. Lafforgue, T. Abe, Deligne, Drinfeld, Kedlaya, Esnault-Kerz)

## What if $p > 0$ ?

Both Theorem 1' and Theorem 1 were extended to this setting by **Ambrosi** (2017), with the restriction that  $d = 1$

- ▶ Restriction to  $d = 1$  comes from Theorem 1' : isotriviality phenomena in the  $p > 0$  analogue of Mordell-Lang
- ▶ "Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1"
  - GLP assumption : Weil II + specialization
  - Hodge-theoretic argument : replace with
    - $p$ -adic variational Tate conjecture for divisors (Morrow)
    - + companion conjecture (L. Lafforgue, T. Abe, Deligne, Drinfeld, Kedlaya, Esnault-Kerz)
    - + Tannakian argument (Larsen-Pink)

## What if $p > 0$ ?

Both Theorem 1' and Theorem 1 were extended to this setting by **Ambrosi** (2017), with the restriction that  $d = 1$

- ▶ Restriction to  $d = 1$  comes from Theorem 1' : isotriviality phenomena in the  $p > 0$  analogue of Mordell-Lang
- ▶ "Theorem 1'  $\Rightarrow$  Theorem 1"
  - GLP assumption : Weil II + specialization
  - Hodge-theoretic argument : replace with
    - $p$ -adic variational Tate conjecture for divisors (Morrow)
    - + companion conjecture (L. Lafforgue, T. Abe, Deligne, Drinfeld, Kedlaya, Esnault-Kerz)
    - + Tannakian argument (Larsen-Pink)

Comparison of various categories of  $p$ -adic coefficients

Bol'shoye Spasibo

Bahut Dhanyavaad

Xie Xie

Merci beaucoup

GRAZIE MILLE

Thank you very much

Vielen Dank

Arigato Gozaimasu

Nagyon Köszönöm

Muchas Gracias