

```

1 restart;maple_mode(0);cas_setup(0,0,0,1,0,1e-10,10,[1,50,0,25],0,0,0); #radians,pas de cmplx, pas de Sqrt
Syntax compatibility mode xcas
Parse error line 1 at pas
Warning: some commands like subs might change arguments order
2 -----Polynome caractéristique et mineurs diagonaux-----
3 n:=5; In:=%(seq(j,j=1..n)); In minus %{2,4%};
( 5, [1, 2, 3, 4, 5 ], [1, 3, 5 ] )
4 In:=set[seq(j,j=1..n)]; In minus set[2,4];
( [1, 2, 3, 4, 5 ], [1, 3, 5 ] )
5 extr:=proc(A,II,JJ)
matrix([seq([seq(A[i0-1,j0-1],j0=JJ)],i0=II)]);
end_proc;
// Warning: i0,j0, declared as global variable(s)
// End defining extr
(A,II,JJ)->
{ local NULL;
matrix(seq([seq(A[i0-1,j0-1],j0=JJ)],i0=II));
}
6 Attention, diff(f,x,y) derive en x puis y, alors que diff(f,[x,y])
donne la liste des derive en x et en y.
7 diff(x*y,x,y);diff(x*y,[x,y]);
( 1, [y, x ] )
8 purge(a,x);
( No such variable a , No such variable x )
9 n:=5;A:=matrix(n,n,(i0,j0)->a[i0,j0]);
( 5, [ a[0, 0 ], a[0, 1 ], a[0, 2 ], a[0, 3 ], a[0, 4 ]
      a[1, 0 ], a[1, 1 ], a[1, 2 ], a[1, 3 ], a[1, 4 ]
      a[2, 0 ], a[2, 1 ], a[2, 2 ], a[2, 3 ], a[2, 4 ]
      a[3, 0 ], a[3, 1 ], a[3, 2 ], a[3, 3 ], a[3, 4 ]
      a[4, 0 ], a[4, 1 ], a[4, 2 ], a[4, 3 ], a[4, 4] ] )
10 d:=diag(seq(x[i0],i0=1..n));
[ x[1], 0, 0, 0, 0
  0, x[2], 0, 0, 0
  0, 0, x[3], 0, 0
  0, 0, 0, x[4], 0
  0, 0, 0, 0, x[5] ]
11 II:=In minus %{1,3%};// on essaye (i,j)=(1,3)
Syntax compatibility mode xcas
Parse error line 1 at /
( [2, 4, 5 ], ( undef ( i, j ), 1, 3 )=NULL )
12 extr(A,II,II);
[ a[1, 1 ], a[1, 3 ], a[1, 4 ]
  a[3, 1 ], a[3, 3 ], a[3, 4 ]
  a[4, 1 ], a[4, 3 ], a[4, 4] ]
13 dij:=diff(det(A-d),x[1],x[3]);
[ a[( 1, 1 )]*a[( 3, 3 )]*a[( 4, 4 )]-a[( 1, 1 )]*a[( 3, 3 )]*(x[5])-a[( 1, 1 )]*a[( 3, 4 )]*a[( 4, 3 )]-a[( 1, 1 )]*a[( 3, 4 )]*(x[4])*(x[5])+(a[( 1, 1 )]*a[( 3, 3 )])*(a[( 3, 1 )])*(x[5])+(a[( 1, 3 )]*a[( 3, 1 )])*(a[( 3, 3 )])*(a[( 4, 1 )])+(a[( 1, 4 )]*a[( 3, 1 )])*(a[( 3, 3 )])*(a[( 4, 1 )])+(a[( 1, 4 )]*a[( 4, 1 )])*(x[4])*(x[5])+(a[( 1, 4 )]*a[( 4, 3 )])*(x[2])*(x[5])+(a[( 3, 3 )]*a[( 2, 1 )])*(x[5])+(a[( 3, 4 )]*a[( 4, 2 )])*(x[2])+(a[( 4, 3 )]*a[( 2, 1 )])*(x[5])+(a[( 4, 4 )]*a[( 2, 1 )])*(x[4])+(a[( 4, 4 )]*a[( 3, 1 )])*(x[5])+(a[( 4, 4 )]*a[( 3, 2 )])*(x[4])+(a[( 4, 4 )]*a[( 3, 3 )])*(x[2])+(a[( 4, 4 )]*a[( 3, 4 )])*(x[1])+(a[( 4, 4 )]*a[( 4, 1 )])*(x[3])+(a[( 4, 4 )]*a[( 4, 2 )])*(x[2])+(a[( 4, 4 )]*a[( 4, 3 )])*(x[1])+(a[( 4, 4 )]*a[( 4, 4 )])*(x[0]) ]
14 Pour remplacer rapidement les x[1]..x[5] par des zeros, on affecte au
vecteur x le vecteur nul. Attention en mode xcas les indices
commence a 0, donc on annule x[0]..x[5] en faisant x:=[0$6];
15 normal(det( extr(A,II,II)) - subst(dij,x=[0,0,0,0,0,0]));

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```

16 II:=In minus %{2,3%};// on essaye (i,j)=(2,3)
Syntax compatibility mode xcas
Parse error line 1 at /
( [1, 4, 5 ] , ( undef ( i, j ), 2, 3 )=NULL )

17 extr(A,II,II);
[ a[ ( 0, 0 ), a[ ( 0, 3 ), a[ ( 0, 4 ) ]
  a[ ( 3, 0 ), a[ ( 3, 3 ), a[ ( 3, 4 ) ]
  a[ ( 4, 0 ), a[ ( 4, 3 ), a[ ( 4, 4 ) ] ]

18 dij:=diff(det(A-d),x[2].x[3]);
(a[ ( 0, 0 ) ]*(a[ ( 3, 3 ) ])*(a[ ( 4, 4 ) ])-(a[ ( 0, 0 ) ])*(a[ ( 3, 3 ) ])*(x[5])-(a[ ( 0, 0 ) ])*(x[4])*(x[5])-(a[ ( 0, 3 ) ])*(a[ ( 3, 0 ) ])*(a[ ( 4, 4 ) ])+(a[ ( 0, 3 ) ])*(a[ ( 3, 0 ) ])*(x[5])+(a[ ( 0, 3 ) ])*(a[ ( 3, 4 ) ])*(a[ ( 4, 3 ) ])-(a[ ( 0, 4 ) ])*(a[ ( 3, 0 ) ])*(a[ ( 4, 3 ) ])-(a[ ( 0, 4 ) ])*(a[ ( 3, 3 ) ])*(a[ ( 4, 0 ) ])+(a[ ( 0, 4 ) ])*(a[ ( 4, 0 ) ])*(x[4])-(a[ ( 3, 3 ) ])*(x[11])*(x[5])+(a[ ( 3, 4 ) ])*(a[ ( 4, 3 ) ])*(x[11])+(a[ ( 4, 4 ) ])*(x[11])*(x[4])-(x[11])*(x[41])*(x[5])
+ M

19 normal(det( extr(A,II,II) ) - subst(dij,x=[0,0,0,0,0]));
0
M

20 II:=In minus %{4,5%};// on essaye (i,j)=(4,5)
Syntax compatibility mode xcas
Parse error line 1 at /
( [1, 2, 3 ] , ( undef ( i, j ), 4, 5 )=NULL )

21 extr(A,II,II);
[ a[ ( 0, 0 ), a[ ( 0, 1 ), a[ ( 0, 2 ) ]
  a[ ( 1, 0 ), a[ ( 1, 1 ), a[ ( 1, 2 ) ]
  a[ ( 2, 0 ), a[ ( 2, 1 ), a[ ( 2, 2 ) ] ]

22 dij:=diff(det(A-d),x[4].x[5]);
(a[ ( 0, 0 ) ]*(a[ ( 1, 1 ) ])*(a[ ( 2, 2 ) ])-(a[ ( 0, 0 ) ])*(a[ ( 1, 1 ) ])*(x[3])-(a[ ( 0, 0 ) ])*(x[2])*(x[3])-(a[ ( 0, 1 ) ])*(a[ ( 1, 0 ) ])*(a[ ( 2, 2 ) ])+(a[ ( 0, 1 ) ])*(a[ ( 1, 0 ) ])*(x[3])+(a[ ( 0, 1 ) ])*(a[ ( 1, 2 ) ])*(a[ ( 2, 1 ) ])-(a[ ( 0, 2 ) ])*(a[ ( 1, 0 ) ])*(a[ ( 2, 1 ) ])-(a[ ( 0, 2 ) ])*(a[ ( 1, 1 ) ])*(a[ ( 2, 0 ) ])+(a[ ( 0, 2 ) ])*(a[ ( 2, 0 ) ])*(x[2])-(a[ ( 1, 1 ) ])*(x[11])*(x[3])+(a[ ( 1, 2 ) ])*(a[ ( 2, 1 ) ])*(x[11])+(a[ ( 2, 2 ) ])*(x[11])*(x[2])-(x[11])*(x[2])*(x[3])
+ M

23 normal(det( extr(A,II,II) ) - subst(dij,x=[0,0,0,0,0]));
0
M

24 B:=A-x*identity(n);
[ a[ ( 0, 0 ) -x, a[ ( 0, 1 ), a[ ( 0, 2 ), a[ ( 0, 3 ), a[ ( 0, 4 )
  a[ ( 1, 0 ), a[ ( 1, 1 ) -x, a[ ( 1, 2 ), a[ ( 1, 3 ), a[ ( 1, 4 )
  a[ ( 2, 0 ), a[ ( 2, 1 ), a[ ( 2, 2 ) -x, a[ ( 2, 3 ), a[ ( 2, 4 )
  a[ ( 3, 0 ), a[ ( 3, 1 ), a[ ( 3, 2 ), a[ ( 3, 3 ) -x, a[ ( 3, 4 )
  a[ ( 4, 0 ), a[ ( 4, 1 ), a[ ( 4, 2 ), a[ ( 4, 3 ), a[ ( 4, 4 ) -x

25 d:=seq(normal(subst(diff(det(B),x,i0),x=0)/i0!),i0=n..1);
Evaluation time: 0.44
M

26 P:=charpoly(A);
Done
M

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```
monpolyfaddeev:=proc(A)
local a,n,B,P;
n:=dim(A)[0];a:=1;B:=identity(n);P:=[a];
for i0 from n-1 to 0 by -1 do
B:=normal(B*A);
a:=trace(B)/(10-n);
P:=[op(P),a];B:=B+a*identity(n) od;
P;
end proc;
```

Done M

29 n:=30;A:=matrix(n,n,(i0,j0)->rand(21)-10);
// Success (30 , Done) M

30 normal(poly2symb(monpolyfaddeev(A),x));
Evaluation time: 0.45

$$x^{30} + 41x^{29} + 604x^{28} + 11674x^{27} - 294068x^{26} + 7577545x^{25} + 85497973x^{24} - 1137279443x^{23} + 87587749624x^{22} - 93182091975199x^{21} - 16411254578329631x^{20} - 449644781388068038x^{19} + 701878459589301436x^{18} - 9412248466926813192360011017x^{17} - 124722045111447542514093x^{15} + 1801069956929244656719062x^{14} - 114135322821528252124880572568293x^{13} - 1749003759568606729636899402x^{12} - 1063605760846142542108835380674x^{11} - 47961765545162645905400746930129x^{10} - 698449364181603549840052819069305x^9 + 576840950711376563056x^8 - 44427377790040168662437315468193487x^7 - 674264771373644569827005641217964503x^6 + 15708526166035969305722608383534911556x^5 - 54338537177277337286763147385909896472x^4 + 165305275552864794138702408888115971391x^3 + 878007343079412806828327830415166755075x^2 +$$

31 charpoly(A)-monpolyfaddeev(A);
Evaluation time: 0.45 0 M

32 time(monpolyfaddeev(A));
Evaluation time: 0.43 [0.43 , 0.408301343] M

33 time(charpoly(A));
[0.018 , 0.0172106616] M

34 coeff(3*x^4+2*x^3+y^3,x,3);
2 M

35 A:=matrix(3,4,2);matrix(op(dim(A)));

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$
 M

36 M

37 Prog Edit Add 1 nxt OK (F9) Save ▾

```
cf:=proc(P,k)
local i0,j0;
matrix(op(dim(P)),(i0,j0)->coeff(P[i0,j0],x,k));
end_proc;
```

// End defining cf

$$(P,k)->$$

$$\{ \text{local } i0,j0;$$

$$\text{matrix}(\text{op}(\text{dim}(P)), (\text{i0},\text{j0})-\>\text{coeff}(\text{P}[\text{i0},\text{j0}],\text{x},\text{k})) ; \}$$
 M

38 P:=matrix(3,3,(i0,j0)->add(rand(7)*x^i,l=0..4));
// Warning: x,l, declared as global variable(s)

$1 + 4x + x^2 + 6x^3 + 4x^4$	$1 + x + 4x^2 + 3x^3 + 6x^4$	$3 + 5x + 5x^2 + 2x^3 + 2x^4$
2	3	4
$6 + 3x + x^2 + x^3 + 4x^4$	$1 + 2x^2 + 3x^3 + 4x^4$	$2 + 5x + 5x^2 + 5x^3 + x^4$
2	3	4

```

39 A:=matrix(3,3,(i0,j0)->a[i0,j0]);
// Warning: a, declared as global variable(s)

$$\begin{bmatrix} a[(0, 0)], a[(0, 1)], a[(0, 2)] \\ a[(1, 0)], a[(1, 1)], a[(1, 2)] \\ a[(2, 0)], a[(2, 1)], a[(2, 2)] \end{bmatrix}$$

40 cf(P,4);

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6, 6, 2 \\ 4, 4, 1 \\ 4, 0, 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

41 R:=P;k:=4;Q:=0;

$$(1 + 4*x + x^3 + 6*x^4, 1 + x + 4*x^2 + 3*x^3 + 6*x^4, 3 + 5*x + 5*x^2 + 2*x^3 + 2*x^4 \\ 6 + 3*x + x^2 + x^3 + 4*x^4, 1 + 2*x^2 + 3*x^3 + 4*x^4, 2 + 5*x + 5*x^2 + 5*x^3 + x^4, 4, 0)$$

42 R:=normal(R-cf(R,k)*x^(k-1)*(x*identity(3)-A);Q:=cf(R,k)*x^(k-1)+Q;k:=k-1;

$$6*x^3*(a[(0, 0)])+ 6*x^3*(a[(0, 1)])+ 6*x^3*(a[(1, 0)])+ 6*x^3*(a[(1, 1)])+ 2*x^3*(a[(2, 0)])+ x^3+ 4*x+ 1, 2*x^3*(a[(2, 1)])+ 3*x^3+ 4*x^2+ x+ 1,$$


$$4*x^3*(a[(0, 0)])+ 4*x^3*(a[(0, 1)])+ 4*x^3*(a[(1, 0)])+ 4*x^3*(a[(1, 1)])+ x^3*(a[(2, 0)])+ x^3+ x^2+ 3*x+ 6, 4*x^3*(a[(2, 1)])+ x^3*(a[(2, 2)])+ 3*x^3+ 2*x^2+ 1, 5*x$$


$$4*x^3*(a[(0, 0)])+ 4*x^3*(a[(0, 1)])+ 4*x^3*(a[(1, 0)])+ 4*x^3*(a[(1, 1)])+ 3*x^3*(a[(2, 0)])+ x^3+ 4*x^2+ x+ 4, 3*x^3*(a[(2, 1)])+ 5*x^3+ 6*x^2+ 6*x+ 5,$$

43 R:=normal(R-cf(R,k)*x^(k-1)*(x*identity(3)-A);Q:=cf(R,k)*x^(k-1)+Q;k:=k-1;

$$6*x^2*(a[(0, 0)])^2+ 6*x^2*(a[(0, 0)])*(a[(1, 0)])+ 2*x^2*(a[(0, 0)])*(a[(2, 0)])+ x^2*(a[(0, 0)])+ 6*x^2*(a[(0, 1)])*(a[(1, 0)])+ 6*x^2*(a[(0, 1)])*(a[(2, 0)])+ 2*x^2*(a[(0, 1)])*(a[(2, 1)])+ x^2*(a[(0, 1)])+ 6*x^2*(a[(1, 0)])*(a[(1, 1)])+ 2*x^2*(a[(1, 0)])*(a[(2, 1)])+ 3*x^2*(a[(1, 0)])+ 6*x^2*(a[(1, 2)])*(a[(2, 0)])+ 2*x^2*(a[(2, 0)])*(a[(2, 2)])+ 2*x^2*(a[(2, 0)])+ 4*x+ 1,$$


$$4*x^2*(a[(0, 0)])^2+ 4*x^2*(a[(0, 0)])*(a[(1, 0)])+ x^2*(a[(0, 0)])*(a[(2, 0)])+ x^2*(a[(0, 0)])+ 4*x^2*(a[(0, 1)])*(a[(1, 0)])+ 4*x^2*(a[(0, 1)])*(a[(2, 0)])+ x^2*(a[(0, 1)])*(a[(2, 1)])+ x^2*(a[(0, 1)])+ 4*x^2*(a[(1, 0)])*(a[(1, 1)])+ x^2*(a[(1, 0)])*(a[(2, 1)])+ 3*x^2*(a[(1, 0)])+ 6*x^2*(a[(1, 2)])*(a[(2, 0)])+ 2*x^2*(a[(2, 0)])*(a[(2, 2)])+ 2*x^2*(a[(2, 0)])+ 4*x+ 1,$$


$$4*x^2*(a[(0, 0)])^2+ 4*x^2*(a[(0, 1)])*(a[(1, 0)])+ 4*x^2*(a[(0, 1)])*(a[(2, 0)])+ x^2*(a[(0, 1)])*(a[(2, 1)])+ x^2*(a[(0, 1)])+ 4*x^2*(a[(1, 1)])*(a[(2, 0)])+ 4*x^2*(a[(1, 1)])*(a[(2, 1)])+ x^2*(a[(1, 1)])+ 3*x^2*(a[(1, 1)])+ 4*x^2*(a[(1, 2)])*(a[(2, 0)])+ x^2*(a[(2, 1)])*(a[(2, 2)])+ 5*x^2*(a[(2, 0)])+ x^2+ 3*x+ 6,$$


$$4*x^2*(a[(0, 0)])^2+$$


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44 R:=normal(R-cf(R,k)*x^(k-1)*(x^identity(3)-A);Q:=cf(R,k)*x^(k-1)+Q;;k:=k-1;

$$\begin{aligned} & x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 2]])) \cdot (a[[2, 0]]) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 2]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) \cdot (a[[2, 0]]) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 2]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 2]] \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 2]] \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) \cdot (a[[2, 2]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 2]] \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 0]] \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 0]] \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 3 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 0]] \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 0]] \cdot (a[[1, 2]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 0]] \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) \cdot (a[[2, 2]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 0]] \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 2]])) \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 2]] \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 2]] \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) \cdot (a[[2, 2]])) + \\ & 3 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 2]] \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[2, 0]] \cdot (a[[2, 2]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[2, 0]] \cdot (a[[2, 2]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + 4 \cdot x + 1 \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]])^3 + \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]])^2 \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 0]])^2 \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 0]])^2 + 8 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[0, 1]])) \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) + \\ & 8 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[0, 2]])) \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 3 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) + \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[1, 2]])) \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) \cdot (a[[2, 2]])) + \\ & 5 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 0]]) + 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 2]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 2]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 2]] \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 2]] \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 2]] \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) \cdot (a[[2, 2]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 1]] \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 3 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 1]] \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 12 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 2]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 1]] \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) \cdot (a[[2, 2]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 1]] \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 2]] \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 6 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 2]] \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) \cdot (a[[2, 2]])) + \\ & 3 \cdot x \cdot (a[[1, 2]] \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[2, 1]] \cdot (a[[2, 2]])) + \\ & 2 \cdot x \cdot (a[[2, 1]] \cdot (a[[2, 2]])) + \\ & 5 \cdot x \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + x + 1 \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]])^2 \cdot (a[[0, 1]])) + \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[0, 1]])) \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) + \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[0, 1]])) \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[0, 1]])) \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[0, 1]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 0]] \cdot (a[[0, 2]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) + \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[0, 2]])) \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & 8 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) \cdot (a[[2, 1]])) + \\ & 3 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 0]])) + \\ & 4 \cdot x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) \cdot (a[[2, 0]])) + \\ & x \cdot (a[[0, 1]] \cdot (a[[1, 1]])) + \end{aligned}$$


```

45 R:=normal(R-cf(R,k)*x^(k-1)*(x^identity(3)-A);Q:=cf(R,k)*x^(k-1)+Q;;k:=k-1;

Evaluation time: 0.7

Done

46 R2:=add(cf(P,i0)*A^i0,i0=0..4);

Done

47 normal(R2-R);

	0, 0, 0
	0, 0, 0
	0, 0, 0