

```
1 restart;maple_mode(0);cas_setup(0,0,0,1,0,1e-10,10,[1,50,0,25],0,0,0); //radians,pas de cmplx, pas de Sqrt
Syntax compatibility mode xcas
Parse error line 1 at /
Warning: some commands like subs might change arguments order

2 -----calcul du determinant par interpolation-----

3 Prog Edit Add 1 nxt OK (F9) Save
monlagrange:=proc(A)
local n,ii,j,P,L,M;
n:=dim(A)[0];P:=0;
L:=[seq(ii,ii=0..n)];
for ii from 0 to n do
M:=1;
for j in L minus [ii] do M:=M*(x-j)/(ii-j) od;
P:=P+det(ii*identity(n)-A)*M;
od;;
normal(P);
end_proc;

4 k:=50;;A:=matrix(k,k,(i0,j0)->rand(21)-10);
// Success
( Done , Done )

5 time(monlagrange(A));
Evaluation time: 1.9
[ 1.9 , 1.805954546 ]

6 time(det(A-x*idn(k)));
Evaluation time: 13.3
[ 13.3 , 12.87467209 ]

7

8 k:=50;;A:=matrix(k,k,(i0,j0)->rand(21)-10);
( Done , Done )

9 pari();
All PARI functions are now defined with the pari_ prefix.
PARI functions are also defined without prefix except:
abs acos acosh arg asinh atan atanh binomial bitand bitor bitxor ceil charpoly concat conj content cos cosh divisors erfc eval exp fa
Note that p-adic numbers must have O argument quoted e.g. 905/7+O('7^3')
Type ?pari for short help
Inside xcas, try Help->Manuals->PARI for HTML help

10 time(p1:=pari_charpoly(A,0));
Evaluation time: 1.13
[ 1.13 , 1.091618118 ]

11 time(p2:=pari_charpoly(A,1));
Evaluation time: 1.11
[ 1.11 , 1.083026514 ]

12 Pour les matrices a coeff entiers xcas n'utilise pas faddeev ni
lagrange. Il utilise du Hessenberg et une remontee modulaire

13 time(p7:=pcar(A,x));
[ 0.085 , 0.07851068 ]

14 p3:=pcar(A,x,lagrange);
Evaluation time: 1.34
((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((x -49 + 1249 )*(x -48) + 737424 )*(x -47) + 273980200 )*(x -46) + 71947540239
(2324582567580751729346995011127089978779879278240492436242
(26728347960492393681764480355569543837939600093310692054824
(317535360750782642775814496567516022481274058547299208076053
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(113780829449653120681275575749624882131978094153768916297627899
(1672040445475894459556242694997997260774305136657318640921948670
(15225037992097763130062711008095928018182832748318738889685441412
(29043931855973576926048819689588854940813377529955975594979855291
(807562807837523321226388981157344615897460628379965577792350883457
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(3051707462783685857261153875862344754001363026426861080454679369987607
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-162770761165592218108415138484238060325559333599382360293737490913503630
```

15

Pour obtenir le polynome caract'éristique sous forme d'un symbole, on passe la variable x en seconde option:

16

p4:=pcar(A,x,fadeev);

Evaluation time: 1.79

$$x^{50} - 59x^{49} + 1513x^{48} - 5152x^{47} - 3922409x^{46} + 180220973x^{45} + (-4155689260)x^{44} + 64387242445x^{43} + (-21329067655887457)x^{41} + (-9217480768169295)x^{40} + (-13220201998081770)x^{39} + 4611156317485845234x^{38} + (-778323268671511330816)x^{37} + 24099168732061456392460x^{36} + (-263921144243747940515725)x^{35} + 22654827702287959109217898x^{34} + (-562658531497423313713701040)x^{33} + 26351144545951077501413044847x^{32} + (-420196598220003537740322852447)x^{31} + (-1287089561752373653192924846518)x^{30} + 474825026655344168x^{29} + (-48404696290397246094342769800447468)x^{28} + 1570589828734818201511059552668196610x^{27} + (-24863291500015319477357600980403232237)x^{26} + 580671908977012169165101037429322643417x^{25} + (-6411889635511300585198202468789225122435)x^{24} + (-146496662365338264892675767754593837983978)x^{23} + 7907096285521582285676377375410964735952999x^{22} + 112899153666138154507605631967037408871117634x^{21} + (-15314853234103004398522497447503493080171981665)x^{20} + (-24660283193985801044284982647043305966765)x^{19} + \dots$$

17

?pcar

Liste des coefficients du polynôme caractéristique d'une matrice ou polynôme caractéristique d'une matrice de variable le second argument

Mtrx,[Var]

pcar([[1,2],[3,4]],x);pcar([[1,2,3],[1,3,6],[2,5,7]],x);pcar([[1,2,3],[1,3,6],[2,5,7]],z)

jordan, egv, egvl, companion, rat\_jordan, pmin

18

p5:=pcar(A,x,pmin);

Evaluation time: 6.37

$$x^{50} + 24x^{49} - 1300x^{48} - 29048x^{47} + 3870473x^{46} + 107058571x^{45} + (-6377211542)x^{44} + (-254646003583)x^{43} + 632206708762705x^{41} + (-3421738392626456)x^{40} + (-893216124593923169)x^{39} + 3552013013098120836x^{38} + 879035188372509843461x^{37} + 20756105239918272211034x^{36} + (-785648037827563797562470)x^{35} + (-41147890436259152518232373)x^{34} + 531828618696525832247383444x^{33} + 27143110855885476923456537848x^{32} + (-572535712601813008059051149718)x^{31} + (-36905441075320492173334789605195)x^{30} + 370385297021476187000779308122727x^{29} + (-9984104899281089669523209371843036)x^{28} + (-1239368699165717304064869881634343512)x^{27} + 28518510800566641191024433060177904854x^{26} + 590761553300010413302775133839557177228x^{25} + (-2050541591815667929222410792943846311359)x^{24} + (-162464126778763906050333659861133783780187)x^{23} + (-6045193977071618816590271759926550385085642)x^{22} + 695680100623226104055125547231587389034033879x^{21} + (-5723090004787561120535612854244373134400521482)x^{20} + (-724698138884726714581054470619697410899906643)x^{19} + 22297503561093289931241665387342616472648972228185x^{18} + 25276555882315294141694696135352657424359x^{17} + (-4728732336856089472350892316525547396952513312281297)x^{16} + (-8216219602684612006462119520341596857218731415305155)x^{15} + 1363136867807629309012390628390079053488891527374654548x^{14} + (-162464126778763906050333659861133783780187)x^{13} + \dots$$

19

p6:=det(A-x\*idn(k));

Evaluation time: 13.9

$$x^{50} + 24x^{49} - 1300x^{48} - 29048x^{47} + 3870473x^{46} + 107058571x^{45} - 6377211542x^{44} - 254646003583x^{43} + 5695632206708762705x^{41} - 3421738392626456x^{40} - 893216124593923169x^{39} + 3552013013098120836x^{38} + 879035188372509843461x^{37} - 785648037827563797562470x^{36} - 41147890436259152518232373x^{35} + 531828618696525832247383444x^{34} + 27143110855885476923456537848x^{33} - 572535712601813008059051149718x^{32} - 36905441075320492173334789605195x^{31} + 370385297021476187000779308122727x^{30} - 9984104899281089669523209371843036x^{29} - 1239368699165717304064869881634343512x^{28} + 28518510800566641191024433060177904854x^{27} + 590761553300010413302775133839557177228x^{26} - 2050541591815667929222410792943846311359x^{25} - 162464126778763906050333659861133783780187x^{24} - 6045193977071618816590271759926550385085642x^{23} + 695680100623226104055125547231587389034033879x^{22} + 724698138884726714581054470619697410899906643x^{21} + \dots$$

20

normal([poly2symb(p1-p2,x),poly2symb(p2,x)-p3,p3-p4,p4-p5,p5-p6,p6-p7]);

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]

21

k:=30;;A:=matrix(k,k,(i0,j0)->(rand(21)-10)/(rand(4)^2+(1+rand(3))^2));

// Success

( Done , Done )

22

time(pari\_charpoly(A,0));

Evaluation time: 7.75

[illegible]

41	<code>A:=diag(companion(x^4-1,x),companion((x^2-1)^2,x));</code>									
	<table><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -1</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0</td></tr></table>	0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0	1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0	0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0	0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -1	0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0	
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42	<code>B:=v; AA:=v</code> <code>( [ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 ], [ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 ] )</code>									
43	<code>for i from 1 to n do AA:=A*AA;B:=B,AA; od;</code> <div>Warning, i is usually sqrt(-1), I'm using a symbolic variable instead but you should check your input</div> <code>[ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 ], [ 4, 1, 2, 3, -8, 5, 22, 7 ], [ 3, 4, 1, 2, -7, -8, 19, 22 ], [ 2, 3, 4, 1, -22, -7,</code>									
44	<code>nullspace(B);</code> <table><tr><td><math>\frac{9}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{9}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, -1, 0, -1, 0</math></td></tr><tr><td><math>\frac{4}{5}, \frac{9}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{9}{5}, 0, -1, 0, -1</math></td></tr></table>		$\frac{9}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{9}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, -1, 0, -1, 0$	$\frac{4}{5}, \frac{9}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{9}{5}, 0, -1, 0, -1$						
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$\frac{4}{5}, \frac{9}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{9}{5}, 0, -1, 0, -1$										
45	<code>N:=nullspace(transpose([B]))[0];</code> <code>[-1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, -1, 0, 0 ]</code>									
46	<code>P:=poly2symp(revlist(N),x);</code> <code>(((-x)*x+ 1)*x*x+ 1)*x*x-1</code>									
47	<code>normal(subst(P,x=A));</code> <table><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr><tr><td>0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0</td></tr></table>		0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0
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48	On a calculé les $A^k(v)$ par récurrence. AA est un vecteur donc $A*AA$ a un coût de $n^2$ , et l'on fait n tours, donc c'est en $O(n^3)$									
49	Il existe toujours un vecteur v tel que $P_-(u,v)=pmin(u)$ , les vecteurs à éviter sont dans $\ker(P(u))$ ou P divise pmin, donc nom fini despace vectoriels à éviter.									