

Homework 10

Due December 1st

Problem 1 :

Let $I = \lambda x x$ and $W = \lambda x \lambda y ((x)y)y$.

1. Give all $t \in \Lambda$ such that $(\lambda x ((I)x)x)\lambda x ((I)x)x \rightarrow_{\beta}^* t$.
2. Give all $t \in \Lambda$ such that $((W)I)(W)I \rightarrow_{\beta}^* t$.

One good way of doing that is to draw the graph of reductions as we did in class.

Problem 2 :

Let $t_n \in \Lambda$ be defined by induction on n as follows:

- $t_0 = x$;
- $t_{n+1} = (f)t_n$.

Let $\bar{n} = \lambda f \lambda x t_n$.

1. Show that $((\bar{m})f)((\bar{n})f)x \rightarrow_{\beta}^* t_{m+n}$;
2. Find a λ -term S such that for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$, $(S)\bar{n} \rightarrow_{\beta}^* \overline{n+1}$.
3. Find a λ -term A such that for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$, $((A)\bar{m})\bar{n} \rightarrow_{\beta}^* \overline{m+n}$.
4. Find a λ -term M such that for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$, $((M)\bar{m})\bar{n} \rightarrow_{\beta}^* \overline{m \cdot n}$.
5. Find a λ -term E such that for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$, $((E)\bar{m})\bar{n} \rightarrow_{\beta}^* \overline{m^n}$.

Problem 3 :

1. Show that $\vdash \bar{n} : (A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow A)$ for any type A .
2. Let $T = \lambda x \lambda y \lambda z ((x)z)(y)z$. Show that $\vdash T : (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$.
3. Let $K = \lambda x \lambda y x$. Is the term $((T)K)K$ typable?